|  | | | | | **Regional weighted mean** | | | | |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Theme** | **Indicator** | **Unit** | **Mean weighted by** | **Latest year** | Asia | Europe | Africa | Americas | Oceania | **Global weighted mean** |
| Diets, Nutrition, and Health | Cost of healthy diet | PPP dollar per day | Population | 2022 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| Fruit availability | g/day | Unweighted | 2022 | 218.6 | 312.2 | 192.6 | 400.7 | 245.1 | 267.9 |
| Vegetable availability | g/day | Unweighted | 2022 | 384.5 | 450.6 | 177.0 | 235.0 | 225.8 | 299.8 |
| Ultra-processed food sales | current PPP US$/year | Population | 2021 | 28.7 | 666.4 | 7.8 | 534.7 | 577.3 | 153.6 |
| Access to safe water | % population | Population | 2022 | 71.5 | 91.4 | 25.1 | 74.7 | 96.2 | 67.9 |
| Experience food insecurity | % | Population | 2021 | 24.8 | 7.5 | 56.6 | 21.9 | 23.1 | 29.9 |
| Cannot afford healthy diet | % | Population | 2022 | 35.4 | 5.7 | 64.4 | 18.2 | 5.1 | 35.7 |
| Prevalence of undernourishment | % | Population | 2021 | 12.1 | 4.7 | 19.9 | 7.0 | 23.9 | 13.5 |
| Environment, natural resources, and production | Emissions intensity, beef | kg CO2eq/kg product | Total production | 2021 | 21.7 | 17.1 | 57.1 | 29.9 | 25.1 | 28.3 |
| Emissions intensity, cereals (excl. rice) | kg CO2eq/kg product | Total production | 2021 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Emissions intensity, milk | kg CO2eq/kg product | Total production | 2021 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Emissions intensity, rice | kg CO2eq/kg product | Total production | 2021 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Food system emissions | kt CO2eq (AR5) | Unweighted | 2021 | 144,217.4 | 46,369.0 | 52,756.8 | 118,064.8 | 20,297.4 | 83,275.5 |
| Yield, beef | kg/animal | Producing animals | 2022 | 161.6 | 267.3 | 161.9 | 279.3 | 242.9 | 221.0 |
| Yield, cereals | tonnes/ha | Area harvested | 2022 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Yield, fruit | tonnes/ha | Area harvested | 2022 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Yield, milk | kg/animal | Producing animals | 2022 | 2,216.8 | 6,306.2 | 652.8 | 4,136.2 | 4,827.6 | 2,209.3 |
| Yield, vegetables | tonnes/ha | Area harvested | 2022 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Cropland change | % | Total cropland | 2022 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Agricultural water withdrawal | % total renewable | Total cropland | 2020 | 32.5 | 2.2 | 18.1 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 16.8 |
| Fisheries health index | score | Population | 2021 | 19.2 | 30.2 | 10.4 | 34.7 | 27.2 | 21.2 |
| Functional integrity | % agricultural land | Agricultural land (source: ESA) | 2015 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Pesticide use | kg/ha | Total cropland | 2022 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Nitrogen use efficiency | % | Total cropland | 2021 | 50.6 | 66.2 | 78.6 | 65.8 | 80.5 | 63.1 |
| Livelihoods, Poverty, and Equity | Share of agriculture in GDP | % GDP | GDP | 2022 | 7.4 | 1.9 | 15.8 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| Rural underemployment | % working age population | Population | 2022 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| Rural unemployment | % working age population | Population | 2022 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.4 |
| Governance | Civil society participation | index | Population | 2022 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Food system pathway | binary | Unweighted | 2024 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Milan urban food policy pact | % urban population | Urban population | 2023 | 6.4 | 18.1 | 14.2 | 31.2 | 1.6 | 10.9 |
| Food safety capacity | score | Population | 2020 | 67.9 | 83.4 | 51.6 | 90.4 | 94.5 | 69.5 |
| Government effectiveness index | index | Population | 2022 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Access to information | binary | Unweighted | 2023 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Government accountability index | index | Population | 2022 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| Open budget index | index | Population | 2021 | 36.1 | 68.7 | 35.8 | 65.2 | 71.9 | 43.0 |
| Resilience | Disaster damages share of GDP | ratio | GDP | 2022 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Conservation of genetic resources, plants | number | Total land area | 2022 | 127,859.1 | 168,404.9 | 14,023.7 | 218,813.3 | 272,872.4 | 166,534.7 |
| Conservation of genetic resources, animals | number | Total land area | 2022 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 5.1 |
| Minimum species diversity | % agricultural land | Agricultural land (source: FAO) | 2020 | 39.6 | 12.3 | 36.6 | 21.2 | 11.8 | 24.5 |
| Dietary sourcing flexibility | index | Population | 2019 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Mobile phones per 100 people | Number per 100 people | Unweighted | 2022 | 131.9 | 123.6 | 98.8 | 116.5 | 90.3 | 115.7 |
| Social capital index | index | Population | 2021 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Food supply variability | kcal/day | Unweighted | 2022 | 30.0 | 30.7 | 28.7 | 29.7 | 20.2 | 29.3 |
| Food price volatility | index | Unweighted | 2022 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 |